

499721 Medical Terminology (NU-2557)

“Body Systems 1”

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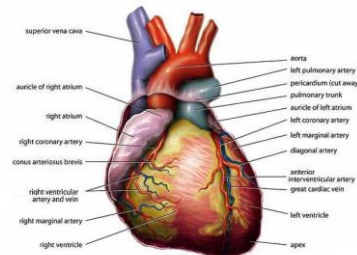
2 ตุลาคม 2557

Topics

- แจกคืน Quiz ครั้งที่ 3 Structure of medical terms 2
- เฉลย Mid-term examination
- Medical terminology in the body systems 1
 - Respiratory system
 - **Cardiovascular system**
 - **Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system**
- Assignment topics

Cardiovascular system

- Area of study – specialist
- Structure and Function
- Signs and symptoms
- Lab investigation
- Diseases
- Medical & surgical procedures
- Medications



Cardiovascular system

1. Area of study – specialist

- cardi/o (heart) + vascul/o (blood vessel) + -ar (adj.)
- หทัยวิทยา, หทัยแพทย์
- cardi~~o~~logy (-logy = subject)
- cardi~~o~~logist (-logist = specialist)
- หทัยศัลยศาสตร์, ศัลยศาสตร์หัวใจ
- cardio~~s~~urgery, cardiothor~~a~~ctic ~~s~~urgery (ras)
- ~~c~~ardiac ~~s~~urgery, ~~s~~urgeon

Cardiovascular system

2. Structure and Function

- heart (cardi/o), **a**trium (atri/o), **ven**tricle (ventricul/o), atrioventric**ular**, heart valves (valvul/o), endo**card**ium, myo**card**ium, peri**card**ium, peri**card**ial **cav**ity
- **a**orta, **ar**tery (arteri/o), **ar**teriole (arteriol/o)
- **cap**illaries, endo**thel**ium
- **ven**ule, vein (ven/o, phleb/o), vena cava, circula**tion**
- blood **pres**sure, pulse, **heart**beat, **sys**tole, **diast**ole

Cardiovascular system

3. Signs and symptoms

- ใจสั่น, palpi**ta**tion, brady**car**dia, tachy**car**dia, fibrilla**tion**
- เจ็บหน้าอก, chest pain, angina **pec**toris
- หัวใจหยุดเต้น, **cardiac arrest**
- คลำชีพจรไม่ได้, **pulseless**
- ความดันโลหิตสูง, high blood **pres**sure, **head**ache (k)
- ความดันโลหิตต่ำ, low blood **pres**sure, **syn**cope (3)

Cardiovascular system

4. Lab investigation

- **steth**oscope, steth/o = chest
- sphygmoma**nom**eter, sphygm/o = pulse
- **oxim**eter, **oxim**etry, oxim**etr**ic, ox/i = **oxy**gen
- electrocardi**ogr**aphy (EKG, ECG), **-cardiogr**aph, **-cardiogr**am
- echocardi**ogr**aphy (echo)
- transesopha**ge**al echo**cardiogr**am (TEE), transtho**racic-** (ras)
- angi**ogr**aphy

Cardiovascular system

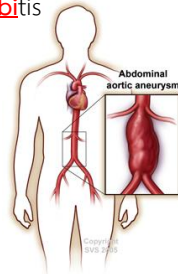
5. Diseases

- **cardiac arrhyth**mia
- **coronary artery disea**se (CAD)
- atheroscler**osis** – arterioscler**osis** – arterioloscler**osis**
- is**chem**ia (k) = loss of blood supply, infar**cti**on
- is**chi**um (k) = lower part of hip bone
- hemodyn**amic disor**ders, throm**bo**sis, **em**bolism,

Cardiovascular system

5. Diseases

- congestive heart failure (CHF)
- pericarditis, myocarditis, endocarditis, phlebitis
- abdominal aortic aneurysm (AAA)
- hypertension
- hypotension, shock



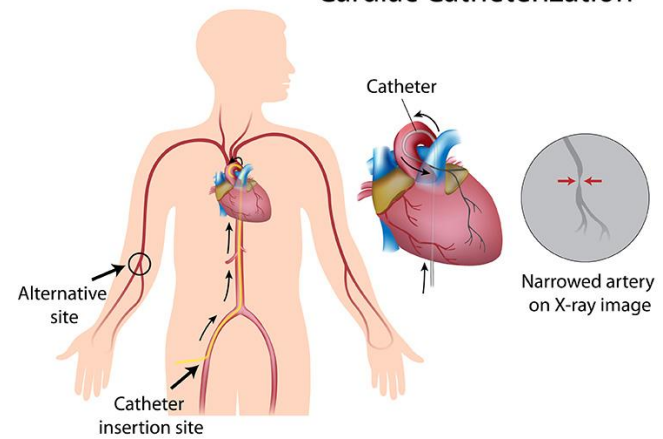
Cardiovascular system

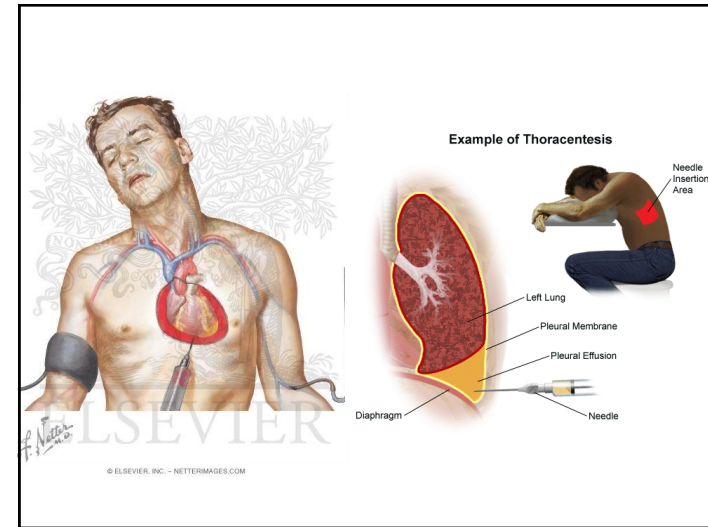
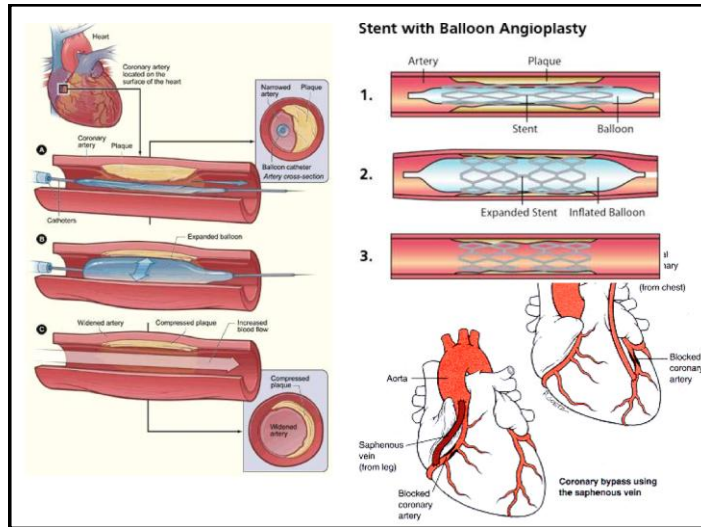
6. Medical and surgical procedures

- defibrillation, defibrillator (defib)
- phlebotomy, venipuncture, venepuncture
- cardiac catheterization
- percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (PTCA)
- coronary artery bypass grafting (CABG)
- pericardiocentesis
- thoracocentesis, thoracentesis



Cardiac Catheterization

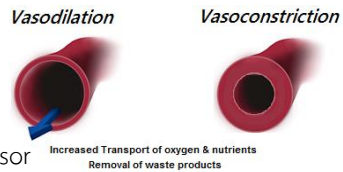




Cardiovascular system

7. Medications

- antianginal
- sublingual (SL)
- antihypertensive
- antiarrhythmic
- vasodilator
- vasoconstrictor, vasopressor



Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

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Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

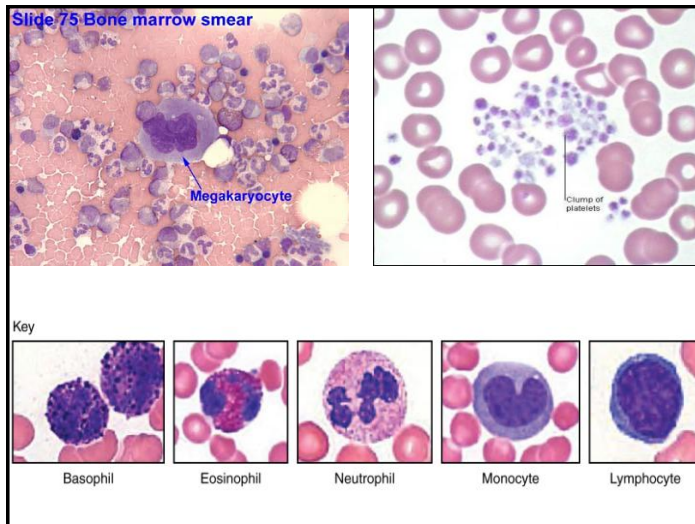
1. Area of study – specialist

- hem/o, hemat/o, -emia
- lymph/o, immun/o
- hematology โลหิตวิทยา
- hematologist แพทย์ผู้เชี่ยวชาญด้านโลหิตวิทยา
- immunology วิทยาภูมิคุ้มกัน
- immunologist นักวิทยาภูมิคุ้มกัน

Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

2. Structure and Function

- erythrocyte, red blood cell (RBC)
- leukocyte, white blood cell (WBC)
- megakaryocyte, thrombocyte, platelet
- -cyte, cyt/o, -blast, blast/o
- polymorphonuclear leukocyte (PMN), granulocyte, neutrophil, basophil, eosinophil
- mononuclear leukocyte, lymphocyte, macrophage



Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

2. Structure and Function

- plasma, albumin, immunoglobulin (Ig), serum
- bone marrow (myel/o)
- lymph node (lymphaden/o), lymph vessel (lymphangi/o)
- spleen (splen/o), thymus (thym/o)
- erythropoiesis, hematopoiesis, -poiesis = formation
- immune, immunity, antigen (Ag), antibody (Ab)

Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

3. Signs and symptoms

- **anemia** an- + -emia
- leukocytopenia - ปริมาณน้อยกว่าปกติ
- leukocytosis, neutrophilia - ปริมาณมากกว่าปกติ
- poikilocytosis poikil/o = irregular, variable
- **hemorrhage**, petechia, **purpura**, ecchymosis, **hematoma**,
hemothorax, hemoptysis, hematemesis, **hematuria**
- splenomegaly



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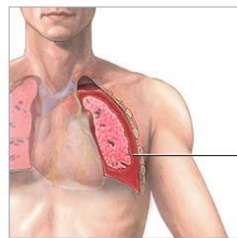
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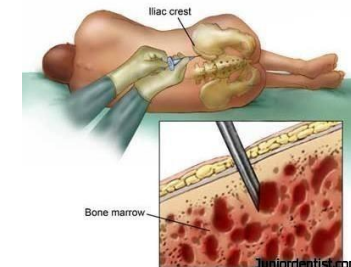
Blood in
pleural space

ADAM

Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

4. Lab investigation

- complete blood count (CBC)
- bone marrow aspiration
- antibody titer



Bone marrow

Microdentist.com

Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

5. Diseases

- hemo**lytic** a**ne**mia, thalas**se**mia, hemoglobi**no**pathy
- blood coagu**lo**pathy, **hem**orrhage, hemop**hi**lia
- lymphaden**iti**s, thrombophle**bi**tis
- leu**ke**mia, lym**pho**ma
- hypersensi**tiv**ity, **al**lergy, al**lergic**
- Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS), opportu**nisti**c
- autoimmune disease, Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE)

Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

6. Medical and surgical procedures

- phle**bot**omy, **ven**i**punct**ure, **ven**e**punct**ure
- plasmaphere**si**s, -apheresis = taken away
- blood transfusion, blood group incompatibility
- bone marrow transplan**ta**tion
- splene**ct**omy, thy**mec**tomy

Blood, Lymphatic, Immune system

7. Medications

- iron, folate supplement, sider/o = iron
- antithrom**botic**, throm**bol**ysis, thromboly**tic**
- antico**ag**ulant, anti**plate**let, platelet aggregation inhibitor
- anti**hist**amine, antial**lergic**, antialler**genic**
- immunosup**press**ive, -suppressor, -suppressant, -ion
- vacci**na**tion, vaccine, give/get a flu shot

